

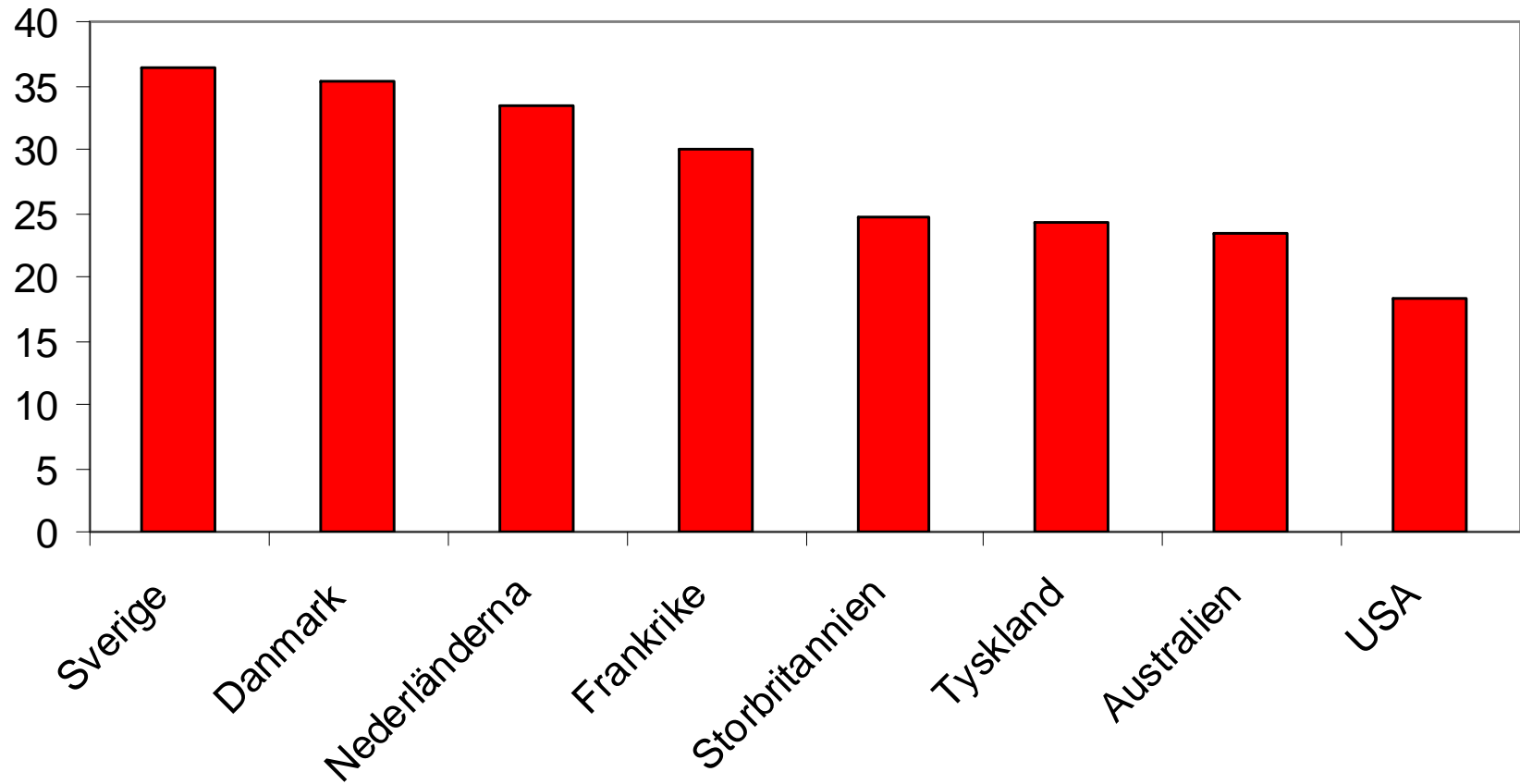
# Etnisk mångfald, politisk polarisering och omfördelning i internationellt perspektiv

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## Statlig konsumtion som andel av all konsumtion 2003-2005

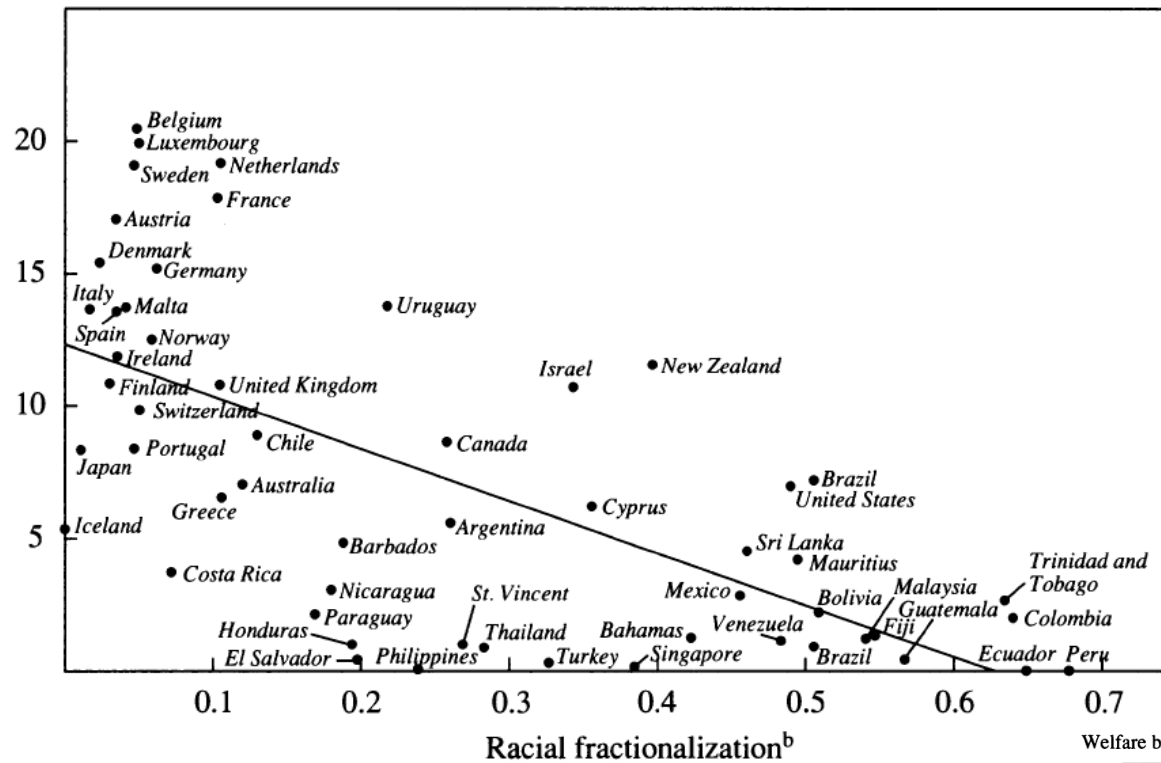


Källa: *Economic Freedom of the World: 2008 Annual Report.*

"The Marxian solidarity between the toilers of all the earth will, indeed, have a long way to go as far as concerns solidarity of the poor white Americans with the toiling Negro."

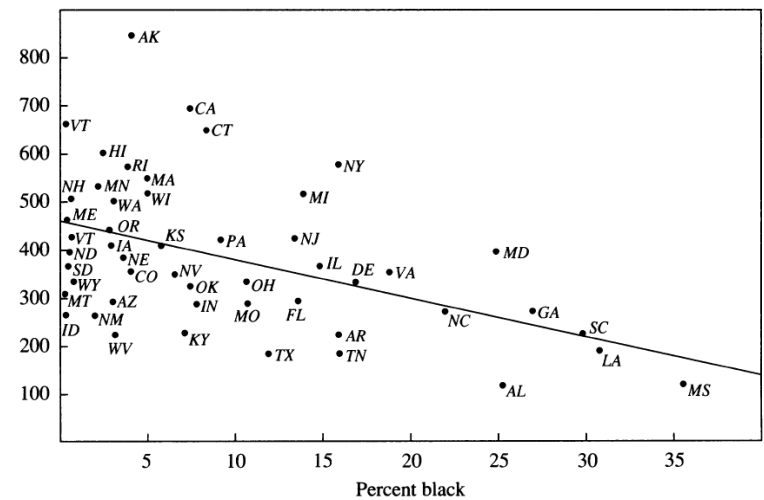
Myrdal (1944), *An American Dilemma. The Negro Problem and Modern Democracy*.

Social spending (percent of GDP)<sup>a</sup>



”It is clear that racial heterogeneity within the United States is one of the most important reasons why the welfare state in America is small.”

Welfare benefit (dollars)<sup>a</sup>



Källa: Alesina et al. (2001), *Brookings Papers on Economic Activity*.

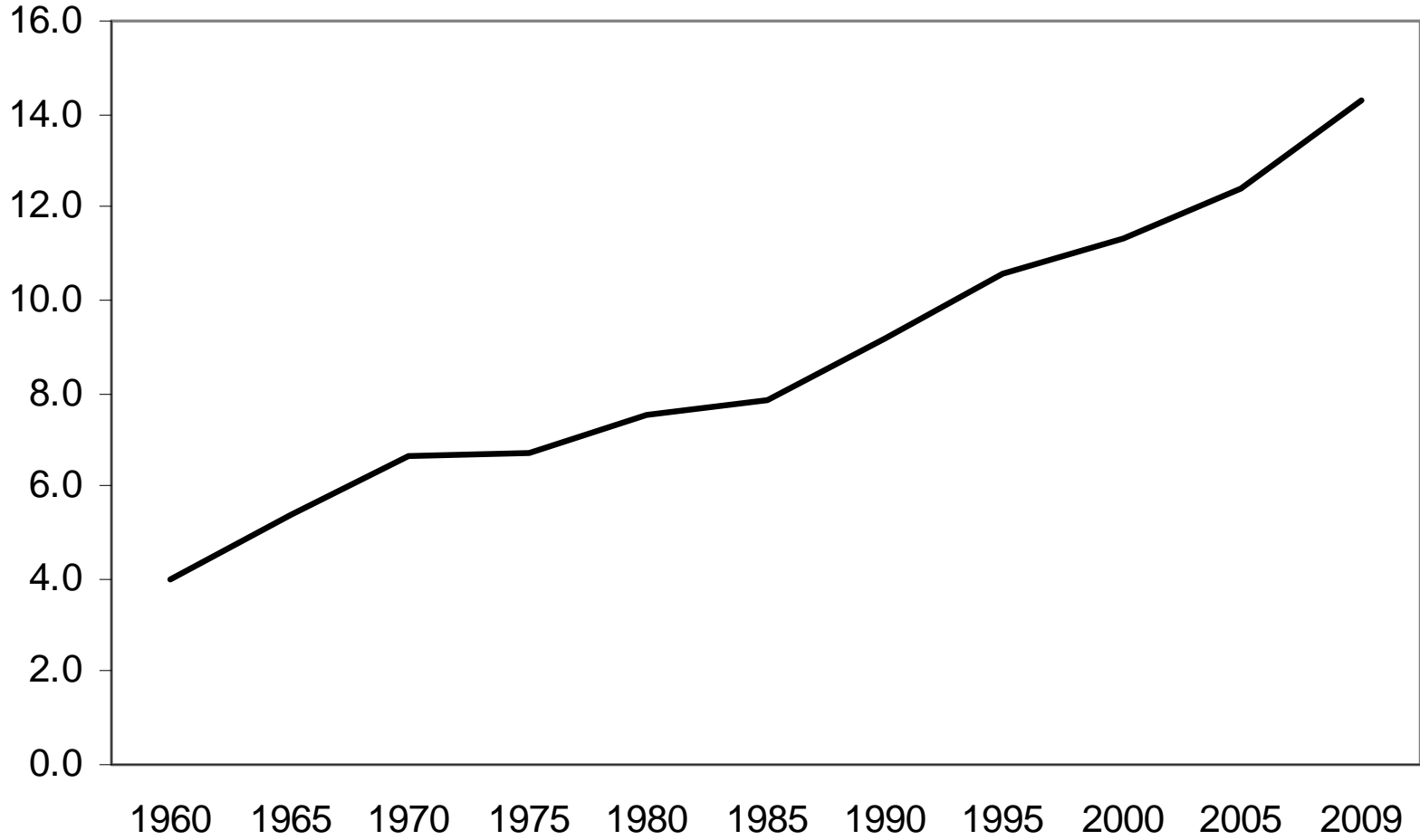
Luttmer (2001), *Journal of Political Economy*: Amerikansk data, lokal nivå.

Senik et al. (2008), working paper: Europeisk enkätdata, 22 europeiska länder.

Eger (2009), *European Sociological Review*: Svenska enkätdata på länsnivå.

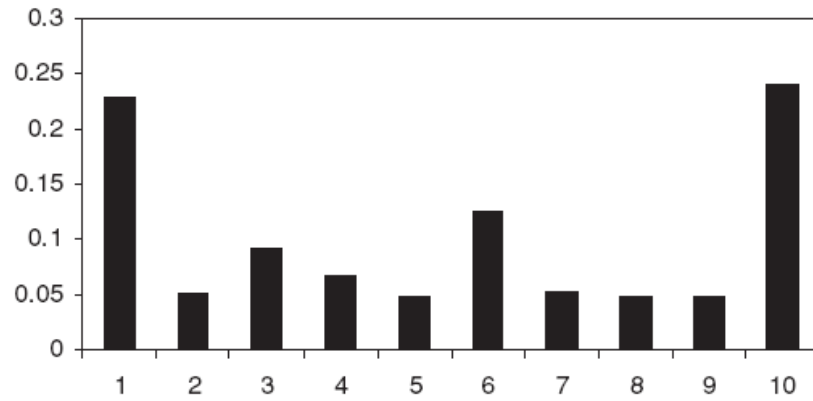
Dahlberg, Edmark och Lundqvist (2010), opublicerad uppsats: Kommunnivå, data från valundersökningarna.

### Andelen utrikes födda i %

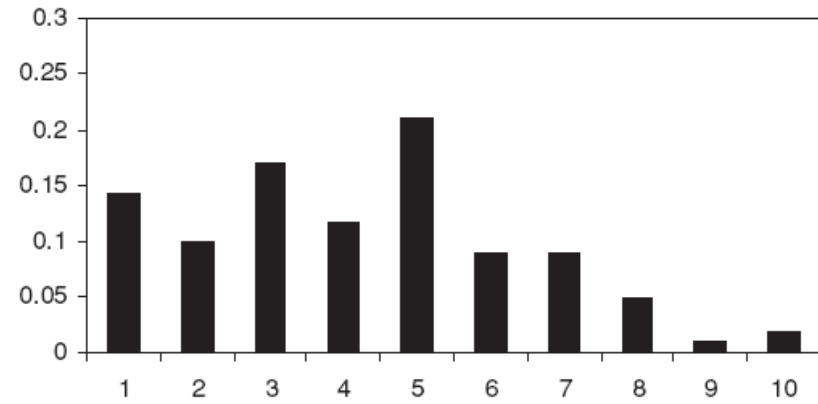


Källa: SCB, Befolkningsstatistik i sammandrag

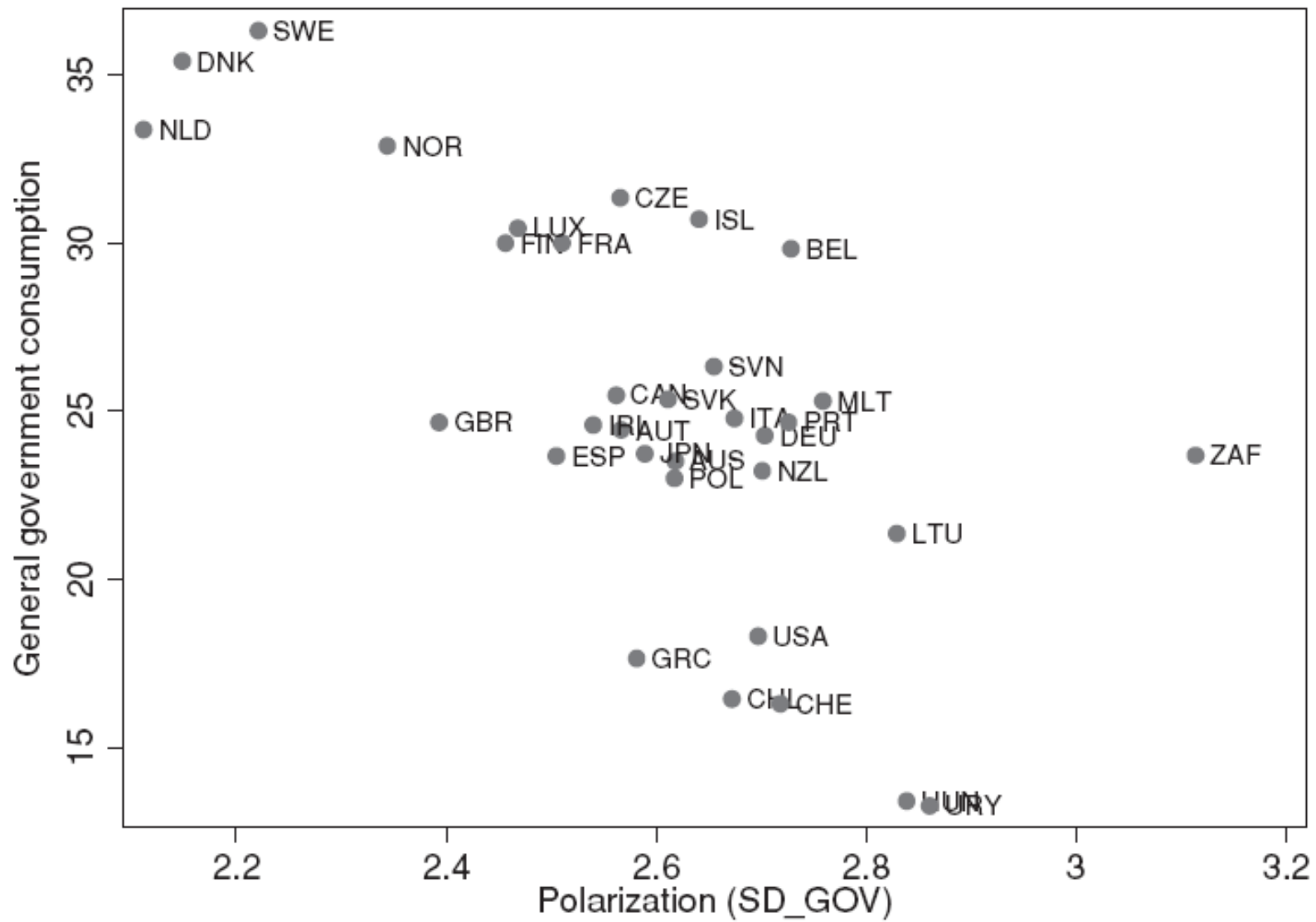
Brazil



Sweden



Källa: Lindqvist & Östling 2010, *American Political Science Review*.



Källa: Lindqvist & Östling 2010, *American Political Science Review*.